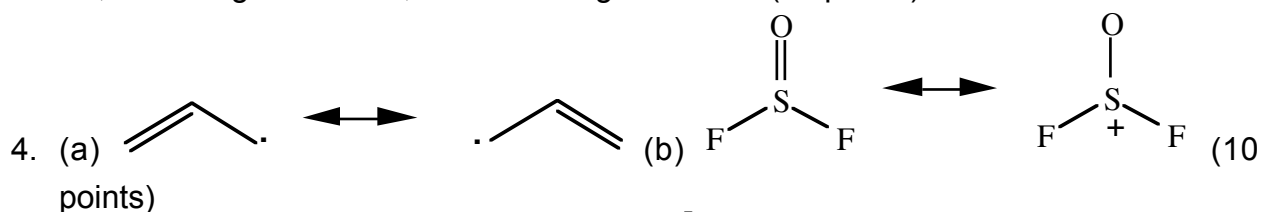
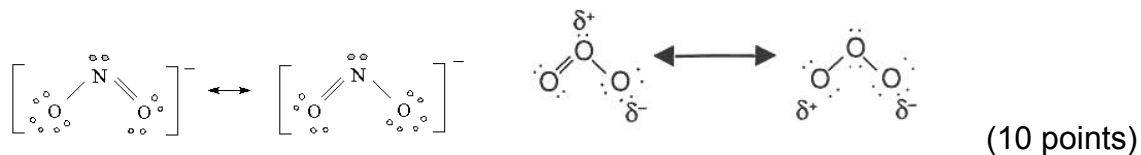


Chem 360 Problems
Answers

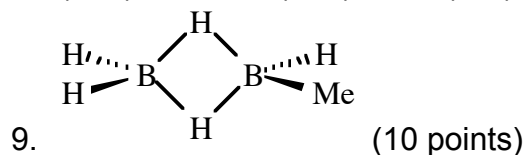
- Zn has a higher nuclear charge but no additional shells to shield the valence electrons (5 points)
- (a) $S < P$ – P is $1/2$ filled p shell, S is p^4 (b) $K < Cu$ higher nuclear charge both come out of s (c) $Al < Mg$ – Mg is from filled s, Al from s^1 (3 point each)
- (a) H_3NO – tetrahedral H-N-H $< 109.5^\circ$ (b) SF_4 trigonal bipyramid with 1 lone pairs *cis*, trans angle = 173.1° , *cis* F-S-F angle = $1-1.6^\circ$ (10 points)



6. (a) CH_4 , (b) NO_2^- (115°) or O_3 (116°)



- (a) $CaCl_2$ (b) ZnO (c) $MgCl_2$ (15 points).
- (a) $H_2O > NH_3$ – stronger H-bonds (b) CH_3OH ($-97^\circ C$) $> CF_3CH_2OH$ ($73.6^\circ C$) $> (CF_3)_2CHOH > (CF_3)_3COH$ (45°). – oops signs wrong! (10 points)



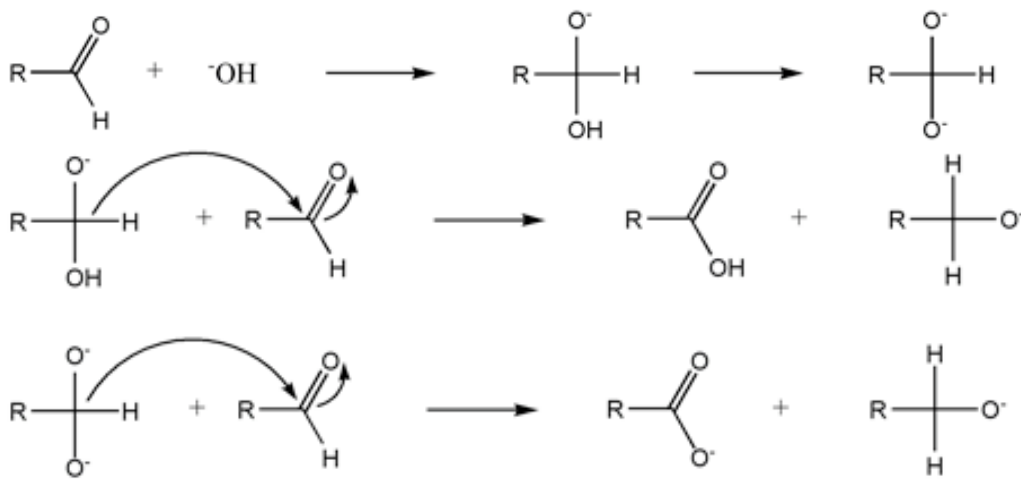
10. e.g., $TiCl_4 + D_2O \rightarrow DCl + TiO_2$ (10 points).

11. (a) SiH_4 - reduction, (b) HCl – direct combination, (c) PH_3 - hydrolysis of Ca_3P_2 (10 points)

12. $5256.74 \text{ kJ.mol}^{-1}$. (10 points)

13. C a n n i z z a r o

r e a c t i o n



(15 points)

14. (10 points)